

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

COMMODITY FUTURES TRADING  
COMMISSION,

Plaintiff,

v.

NISHAD SINGH,

Defendant.

Case No. 23-CV-1684

***[PROPOSED]* CONSENT ORDER OF  
JUDGMENT AS TO LIABILITY AND  
PARTIAL INJUNCTIVE RELIEF  
AGAINST NISHAD SINGH**

**I. INTRODUCTION**

On February 28, 2023, Plaintiff Commodity Futures Trading Commission (the “Commission” or “CFTC”) filed a Complaint against Nishad Singh (“Singh” or “Defendant”) seeking injunctive and other equitable relief, as well as the imposition of civil penalties, for violations of the Commodity Exchange Act (“Act”), 7 U.S.C. §§ 1–26 and the Commission’s Regulations (“Regulations”) promulgated thereunder, 17 C.F.R. pts. 1–190 (2021).

**II. CONSENTS AND AGREEMENTS**

To effect partial resolution of the matters alleged in the Complaint against Defendant as to his liability on the charges in the Complaint without a trial on the merits or any further judicial proceedings, Defendant:

1. Consents to the entry of this Consent Order of Judgment on Liability and Partial Injunctive Relief Against Nishad Singh (“Consent Order”);
2. Affirms that he has read and agreed to this Consent Order voluntarily, and that no promise, other than as specifically contained herein, or threat, has been made by the CFTC or any

member, officer, agent or representative thereof, or by any other person, to induce his consent to this Consent Order;

3. Waives service of the summons and Complaint;

4. Admits the jurisdiction of this Court over him and the subject matter of this action pursuant to Section 6c of the Act, 7 U.S.C. § 13a-1;

5. Admits the jurisdiction of the CFTC over the conduct and transactions at issue in this action pursuant to the Act;

6. Admits that venue properly lies with this Court pursuant to Section 6c(e) of the Act, 7 U.S.C. § 13a-1(e);

7. Waives:

(a) Any and all claims that he may possess under the Equal Access to Justice Act, 5 U.S.C. § 504 and 28 U.S.C. § 2412, and/or the rules promulgated by the Commission in conformity therewith, Part 148 of the Regulations, 17 C.F.R. pt. 148 (2021), relating to, or arising from, this action;

(b) Any and all claims that he may possess under the Small Business Regulatory Enforcement Fairness Act of 1996, Pub. L. No. 104-121, tit. II, §§ 201–253, 110 Stat. 847, 857–74 (codified as amended at 28 U.S.C. § 2412 and in scattered sections of 5 U.S.C. and 15 U.S.C.), relating to, or arising from, this action;

(c) Any claim of Double Jeopardy based upon the institution of this action or the entry in this action of any order imposing a civil monetary penalty or any other relief, including this Consent Order; and

(a) Any and all rights of appeal from this Consent Order;

8. Consents to the continued jurisdiction of this Court over him for the purpose of implementing and carrying out the terms and conditions of all orders and decrees, including orders setting the appropriate amounts of restitution, disgorgement and civil monetary penalty, as well as any further injunctive remedies that may be entered herein, to entertain any suitable application or motion for additional relief within the jurisdiction of the Court, to assure compliance with this

Consent Order and for any other purpose relevant to this action, even if Defendant now or in the future resides outside the jurisdiction of this Court;

9. Agrees that he will not oppose enforcement of this Consent Order on the grounds, if any exist, that it fails to comply with Rule 65(d) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and hereby waives any objection based thereon;

10. Agrees that neither he nor any of his agents or employees under his authority or control shall: (i) take any action or make any public statement denying, directly or indirectly, any allegation in the Complaint and/or this Consent Order; (ii) take any action or make any public statement creating or tending to create the impression that the Complaint and/or this Consent Order is without a factual basis; or (iii) permit any public statement to the effect that Defendant does not admit the allegations of the Complaint, or that this Consent Order contains no admissions of the allegations; provided, however, that nothing in this provision shall affect his: (a) testimonial obligations, or (b) right to take legal positions in other proceedings to which the CFTC is not a party. Defendant further stipulates for purposes of exceptions to discharge set forth in Section 523 of the Bankruptcy Code, 11 U.S.C. § 523, that the allegations in the Complaint are true, and further, that any debt for restitution, disgorgement, prejudgment interests, civil monetary penalty or other amount ultimately ordered due by Defendant under any judgment, order, consent order, decree or settlement agreement entered in connection with this proceeding is a debt for violation by Defendant of federal commodities laws. Defendant shall comply with this agreement, and shall undertake all steps necessary to ensure that all of his agents or employees under his authority or control understand and comply with this agreement;

11. Agrees that in connection with any Commission motion for restitution, disgorgement and/or civil monetary penalties, and at any hearing held on such a motion:

(a) Defendant will be precluded from arguing that he did not violate the federal laws as alleged in the Complaint; (b) Defendant may not challenge the validity of his consents and agreements herein or this Consent Order; (c) solely for the purposes of such motion, the allegations of the Complaint and the Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law in this Consent Order shall be accepted as and deemed true by the Court; and (d) the Court may determine the issues raised in the motion on the basis of affidavits, declarations, excerpts of sworn deposition or investigative testimony, witness testimony, and documentary evidence, without regard to the standards for summary judgment contained in Rule 56(c) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.

12. Agree for purposes of the waiver of any and all rights under the Equal Access to Justice Act and the Small Business Regulatory Enforcement Fairness Act of 1996, specified in Paragraph 7, that the Commission is the prevailing party in this action.

13. Agrees that no provision of this Consent Order shall in any way limit or impair the ability of any other person or entity to seek any legal or equitable remedy against Defendant in any other proceeding; and

14. Agrees that the issues of relief, remedies, and penalties pursuant to Section 6c of the Act, 7 U.S.C. § 13a-1, are still unresolved and are reserved for further determination by this Court separately, and upon motion of the Commission or by a proposed consent order.

### III. FINDINGS OF FACT AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

The Court, being fully advised in the premises, finds that there is good cause for the entry of this Consent Order and that there is no just reason for delay. The findings and conclusions in this Consent Order are not binding on any other party to this action. The Court finds:

15. This Court has jurisdiction over this action pursuant to Section 6c of the Act, 7 U.S.C. § 13a-1.

16. Venue properly lies with this Court pursuant to Section 6c(e) of the Act, 7 U.S.C. § 13a-1(e), because acts and practices in violation of the Act occurred within this District.

17. In *United States v. Singh*, Crim. No. 22-cr-673 (S.D.N.Y. 2023), Defendant entered into a written agreement to plead guilty to criminal offenses including Conspiracy to Commit Commodities Fraud in violation of 7 U.S.C. §§ 9(1) and 13(a)(5); 18 U.S.C. § 371; and 17 C.F.R. § 180.1, and in connection with that plea, made certain admissions.

18. On December 21, 2022, the Commission filed an Amended Complaint charging Samuel Bankman-Fried (“Bankman-Fried”), FTX Trading Ltd. d/b/a FTX.com (“FTX”), Alameda Research, LLC (“Alameda”), and others with misappropriation of FTX customer funds and a scheme to defraud in violation of Section 6(c)(1) of the Act, 7 U.S.C. § 9(1) and Regulation 180.1(a)(1), (3), 17 C.F.R. § 180.1(a)(1),(3) (2021), among other charges. *CFTC v. Bankman-Fried et al.*, Case No. 1:22-cv-10503-PKC (S.D.N.Y.) (the “Bankman-Fried Complaint”).

19. Defendant Singh violated Section 6(c)(1) of the Act, 7 U.S.C. § 9(1) and Regulation 180.1(a)(1), (3), 17 C.F.R. § 180.1(a)(1),(3) (2021) by intentionally or recklessly, in connection with any swap, or contract of sale or any commodity in interstate commerce, or contract for future delivery on or subject to the rules of any registered entity, directly or indirectly: using or employing, or attempting to use or employ, a scheme or artifice to defraud; and/or engaging in, or attempting to engage in, acts, practices, or a course of business that operated or would operate as

a fraud or deceit on any person, including, but not limited to, FTX customers and/or other market participants. Defendant Singh did so by taking “loans” from Alameda that he knew or should have known consisted, at least in part, of misappropriated FTX customer assets. Defendant Singh is therefore liable on Count I of the CFTC’s Complaint.

20. Defendant Singh willfully aided, abetted, counseled, commanded, induced, procured and/or committed acts in combination or concert with FTX, Alameda, and/or Bankman-Fried that constituted violations of Section 6(c)(1) of the Act, 7 U.S.C. § 9(1), and Regulation 180.1(a)(1), (3), 17 C.F.R. § 180.1(a)(1), (3). Therefore, as a result of the conduct alleged in the Complaint, pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Act, 7 U.S.C. § 13c(a), Singh is liable for FTX, Alameda, and Bankman-Fried’s violations of Section 6(c)(1) of the Act, 7 U.S.C. § 9(1), and Regulation 180.1(a)(1), (3), 17 C.F.R. § 180.1(a)(1), (3). Defendant Singh is therefore liable on Count II of the CFTC’s Complaint.

#### **IV. PERMANENT INJUNCTION**

21. Based upon and in connection with the foregoing conduct, pursuant to Section 6c of the Act, 7 U.S.C. § 13a-1, Defendant Singh is permanently restrained, enjoined and prohibited from, directly or indirectly in connection with any swap, contract of sale of any commodity in interstate commerce, or contract for future delivery on or subject to the rules of any registered entity, using or employing, or attempting to use or employ, a scheme or artifice to defraud; and/or engaging in, or attempting to engage in, acts, practices, or a course of business that operates or would operate as a fraud or deceit upon any person, in violation of Section 6(c)(1) of the Act, 7 U.S.C. § 9(1) and Regulation 180.1(a)(1), (3), 17 C.F.R. 180.1(a)(1), (3) (2022); and from willfully aiding, abetting, counseling, commanding, inducing or procuring such violations as a principal in violation of Section 13(a) of the Act, 7 U.S.C. § 13c(a).

22. Defendant is also permanently restrained, enjoined and prohibited from directly or indirectly:

- a. trading on or subject to the rules of any registered entity (as that term is defined in Section 1a of the Act, 7 U.S.C. § 1a(40));
- b. entering into any transactions involving “commodity interests” (as that term is defined in Commission Regulation 1.3, 17 C.F.R. § 1.3 (2022)), for Defendant’s own accounts or for any account in which they have a direct or indirect interest;
- c. having any commodity interests, as that term is described herein, traded on Defendants’ behalf;
- d. controlling or directing the trading for or on behalf of any other person or entity, whether by power of attorney or otherwise, in any account involving commodity interests, as that term is described herein, and/or digital asset commodities;
- e. soliciting, receiving, or accepting any funds or assets from any person for the purpose of purchasing or selling any commodity interests, as that term is described herein, and/or digital asset commodities;
- f. applying for registration or claiming exemption from registration with the Commission in any capacity, and engaging in any activity requiring such registration or exemption from registration with the Commission, except as provided for in Regulation 4.14(a)(9), 17 C.F.R. § 4.14(a)(9) (2022);
- g. acting as a principal (as that term is defined in Commission Regulation 3.1(a), 17 C.F.R. § 3.1(a) (2022)), agent or any other officer or employee of any person registered, exempted from registration or required to be registered with the Commission except as provided for in Regulation 4.14(a)(9).

## **V. MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS**

23. The Court reserves the determination of further appropriate relief, remedies and penalties pursuant to Section 6c of the Act, 7 U.S.C. § 13a-1. The Court will determine the amounts of restitution, disgorgement and civil monetary penalty - and the procedures for payment and distribution of these monetary sanctions - by further order upon: motion of the parties submitting to the Court a proposed consent order setting out their agreement on the amounts of restitution, disgorgement and civil monetary penalty to be paid by Defendant Singh in this matter; subsequent motion by the CFTC; and/or hearing before this Court.

24. In connection with any Commission motion seeking further relief or remedies including but not limited to restitution, disgorgement and/or civil monetary penalties, and at any hearing held on such a motion: (a) Singh will be precluded from arguing that they did not violate the federal laws as alleged in the Complaint; (b) Singh may not challenge the validity of the consents and agreements herein or this Consent Order; (c) solely for the purposes of such motion, the allegations of the Complaint and the Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law in this Consent Order shall be accepted as and deemed true by the Court; and (d) the Court may determine the issues raised in the motion on the basis of affidavits, declarations, excerpts of sworn deposition or investigative testimony, witness testimony, and/or documentary evidence, without regard to the standards for summary judgment contained in Rule 56(c) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.

25. The injunctive and equitable relief provisions of this Consent Order shall be binding upon the following persons who receive actual notice of this Consent Order, by personal service or otherwise: (1) Defendant; (2) any officer, agent, servant, employee, or attorney of the Defendant; and (3) any other persons who are in active concert or participation with any persons described in subsections (1) and (2) above.



26. Entire Agreement and Amendments: This Consent Order incorporates all of the terms and conditions of the settlement among the parties hereto to date. Nothing shall serve to amend or modify this Consent Order in any respect whatsoever, unless: (a) reduced to writing; (b) signed by all parties hereto; and (c) approved by order of this Court.

27. Invalidation: If any provision of this Consent Order or if the application of any provision or circumstance is held invalid, then the remainder of this Consent Order and the application of the provision to any other person or circumstance shall not be affected by the holding.

28. Waiver: The failure of any party to this Consent Order or of any customer at any time to require performance of any provision of this Consent Order shall in no manner affect the right of the party or customer at a later time to enforce the same or any other provision of this Consent Order. No waiver in one or more instances of the breach of any provision contained in this Consent Order shall be deemed to be or construed as a further or continuing waiver of such breach or waiver of the breach of any other provision of this Consent Order.

29. Continuing Jurisdiction of this Court: This Court shall retain jurisdiction of this action in order to implement and carry out the terms of all orders and decrees, including orders setting the appropriate amounts of restitution, disgorgement and civil monetary penalty, that may be entered herein, to entertain any suitable application or motion for additional relief within the jurisdiction of the Court, to assure compliance with this Consent Order and for all other purposes relevant to this action, including any motion by Singh to modify or for relief from the terms of this Consent Order.

30. This Consent Order may be executed in two or more counterparts, all of which shall be considered one and the same agreement and shall become effective when one or more

counterparts have been signed by each of the parties hereto and delivered (by e-mail, or otherwise) to the other party, it being understood that all parties need not sign the same counterpart. Any counterpart or other signature to this Consent Order that is delivered by any means shall be deemed for all purposes as constituting good and valid execution and delivery by such party of this Consent Order.

20. Defendant understands that the terms of the Consent Order are enforceable through contempt proceedings, and that, in any such proceedings, he may not challenge the validity of this Consent Order.

There being no just reason for delay, the Clerk of the Court is hereby directed to enter this *Consent Order of Judgement as to Liability and Partial Injunctive Relief Against Defendant Nishad Singh*.

**IT IS SO ORDERED** on this \_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 2023.

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**UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE**

**CONSENTED TO AND APPROVED BY:**

**Nishad Singh**

  
Nishad Singh

Date: 2-28-23

**APPROVED AS TO FORM:**

  
Russell Capone

Date: 2/28/23

Russell Capone  
Andrew Goldstein  
Anu S. Dhillon  
Cooley LLP  
55 Hudson Yards  
New York, NY 10001-2157  
(212) 479 6580 office  
(212) 479 6275 (fax)  
[rcapone@cooley.com](mailto:rcapone@cooley.com)  
[agoldstein@cooley.com](mailto:agoldstein@cooley.com)  
[adhillon@cooley.com](mailto:adhillon@cooley.com)

*Attorney for Defendant Nishad Singh*

**Commodity Futures Trading  
Commission:**

**NINA RUVINSKY** Digitally signed by NINA RUVINSKY  
Date: 2023.02.28 08:48:37 -06'00'

Nina Ruvinsky

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Nina Ruvinsky  
Carlin Metzger  
Elizabeth N. Pendleton  
Robert T. Howell

Ralph Metcalfe Federal Office Building  
77 W. Jackson, Suite 800  
Chicago, Illinois 60604  
(312) 596-0700  
(312) 596-0714 (fax)  
[nruvinsky@cftc.gov](mailto:nruvinsky@cftc.gov)  
[cmetzger@cftc.gov](mailto:cmetzger@cftc.gov)  
[ependleton@cftc.gov](mailto:ependleton@cftc.gov)  
[rhowell@cftc.gov](mailto:rhowell@cftc.gov)

*Attorneys for Commodity Futures Trading  
Commission*